

CITY OF FREDERICKSBURG, VIRGINIA



COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCK GRANT ANNUAL ACTION PLAN

DRAFT

PROGRAM YEAR 2021/2022

(JULY 1, 2021 TO JUNE 30, 2022)

Prepared by: Office of Planning and Community Development

Executive Summary

AP-05 Executive Summary - 24 CFR 91.200(c), 91.220(b)

1. Introduction

The 2021-2022 Annual Action Plan specifies how Fredericksburg intends to invest federal funds received through the Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) program. This document is the second installment of the 5 year strategic plan identifying implementation of the 2020 Consolidated Plan's community development priorities.

2. Summarize the objectives and outcomes identified in the Plan

This is the City's second Annual Action Plan for the 2020 Consolidated Plan. It identifies activities that the City will undertake in the 2021-2022 program year to address priority needs in the community. The plan describes the resources available, the programs and projects to be funded and the proposed accomplishments. CDBG funds in the amount of \$193,431 matched by City funds for administration will implement the goals of this plan.

Current objectives for this Action Plan include owner-occupied emergency housing repair for four households, removal of architectural barriers for 2 units, HIV/AIDS support services for 10 LMI people, Legal assistance and awareness for 140 LMI people in housing crisis and closing costs and/or down payment assistance for home purchases within the City. This program year also includes goals to advance fair housing, carry out public information and successful administration. The Action Plan outlines the housing and community development actions to be taken in accordance with the Consolidated Plan including the prevention of homelessness, the reduction of lead-based paint hazards, removal of barriers to affordable housing development, and addressing underserved needs.

3. Evaluation of past performance

This is an evaluation of past performance that helped lead the grantee to choose its goals or projects.

Since the City of Fredericksburg starting receiving entitlement funds over 20 years ago, the City has efficiently utilized its CDBG funding to complete necessary repairs on at least 200 homes, removed barriers to accessibility on roughly 60 homes, and helped facilitate the purchase on another 60. The public services portion of the funding has assisted countless LMI households in receiving legal, housing, and food services throughout the City. The City has been successful in carrying out these programs with the most positive effect on preserving the affordable housing stock thereby improving the lives of LMI

residents allowing them to remain part of Fredericksburg's existing neighborhood character. The goals of 2021-2022 Action Plan will carry on this successful work.

4. Summary of Citizen Participation Process and consultation process

Summary from citizen participation section of plan.

The Citizen Participation Process and consultation process was carried out in accordance with the City's Citizen Participation plan adopted in 1995 and last amended in 2020. This remains an effective document that conforms to the CFR 24 Part 91.105. To solicit public input into the development of the plan, a public hearing was held at a regularly scheduled City Council meeting on the 23rd of February and the public was encouraged to participate. Faith-based organizations, civic associations, and neighborhood groups were invited to comment by direct mail. These groups were sent the summary of the Action Plan on the 30th of March and a summary of the plan was published within the Free Lance Star. This notice formally opened a 30 day public comment period that ran until the 27th of April. Copies of the plan and notices were also published on the City's website.

5. Summary of public comments

This could be a brief narrative summary or reference an attached document from the Citizen Participation section of the Con Plan.

To date, no public comments were received about the Annual Action Plan.

6. Summary of comments or views not accepted and the reasons for not accepting them

All comments and views expressed during the Annual Action Plan process were addressed, accepted, and incorporated where possible.

7. Summary

PR-05 Lead & Responsible Agencies – 91.200(b)

1. Agency/entity responsible for preparing/administering the Consolidated Plan

Describe the agency/entity responsible for preparing the Consolidated Plan and those responsible for administration of each grant program and funding source.

Agency Role	Name	Department/Agency
CDBG Administrator	FREDERICKSBURG	Community Planning and Building Department

Table 1 – Responsible Agencies

Narrative (optional)

Consolidated Plan Public Contact Information

Susanna R. Finn

Community Development Planner

Planning Services Division

715 Princess Anne St.

PO BOX 7447

Fredericksburg VA 22404

AP-10 Consultation – 91.100, 91.200(b), 91.215(I)

1. Introduction

The City of Fredericksburg consulted faith-based organizations, civic associations, neighborhood groups, governmental agencies, and the Fredericksburg Regional Continuum of Care (FRCoC) when developing the 2021-2022 Action Plan. City staff held a public hearing, and individual input sessions upon request.

Provide a concise summary of the jurisdiction’s activities to enhance coordination between public and assisted housing providers and private and governmental health, mental health and service agencies (91.215(I))

The network of supportive services in the City of Fredericksburg is diverse and comprehensive. Community members in need can access support through local agencies and programs. When staff work with households through CDBG programs, all applicable referrals are made to match the public with available housing providers, health, mental health, and service agencies.

Describe coordination with the Continuum of Care and efforts to address the needs of homeless persons (particularly chronically homeless individuals and families, families with children, veterans, and unaccompanied youth) and persons at risk of homelessness.

Staff coordinated with the Fredericksburg Regional Continuum of Care program director about the development of the Action Plan. City staff actively participate in the FRCoC with representatives serving on the board and the funding and performance committee to address the needs of homeless persons and persons at risk of homelessness.

Describe consultation with the Continuum(s) of Care that serves the jurisdiction's area in determining how to allocate ESG funds, develop performance standards for and evaluate outcomes of projects and activities assisted by ESG funds, and develop funding, policies and procedures for the operation and administration of HMIS

The City of Fredericksburg does not receive ESG funds. The CoC receives ESG funds through the Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development DHCD via the Virginia Homeless Solutions Program VHSP. These funds support the homeless response system. Decisions about the funding allocations for these funds are made by the CoC's funding and performance committee on which a member of City staff sits.

2. Describe Agencies, groups, organizations and others who participated in the process and describe the jurisdiction’s consultations with housing, social service agencies and other entities

Table 2 – Agencies, groups, organizations who participated

1	Agency/Group/Organization	George Washington Regional Commission
	Agency/Group/Organization Type	Other government - Local Regional organization Planning organization
	What section of the Plan was addressed by Consultation?	Housing Need Assessment Public Housing Needs Homeless Needs - Chronically homeless Homeless Needs - Families with children Homelessness Needs - Veterans Homelessness Needs - Unaccompanied youth Homelessness Strategy Non-Homeless Special Needs
	Briefly describe how the Agency/Group/Organization was consulted. What are the anticipated outcomes of the consultation or areas for improved coordination?	

Identify any Agency Types not consulted and provide rationale for not consulting

Other local/regional/state/federal planning efforts considered when preparing the Plan

Name of Plan	Lead Organization	How do the goals of your Strategic Plan overlap with the goals of each plan?
Continuum of Care		The CoC's strategic plan was consulted to compare the goals for housing needs. The CoC strategic plan makes several references to advocating for affordable housing within the community.

Table 3 – Other local / regional / federal planning efforts

Narrative (optional)

AP-12 Participation – 91.105, 91.200(c)

**1. Summary of citizen participation process/Efforts made to broaden citizen participation
Summarize citizen participation process and how it impacted goal-setting**

In accordance with the City’s Citizen Participation Plan, a public hearing was held on February 23, 2021, to obtain citizen comment during Plan development and there were no speakers. Staff advertised this hearing in the Free Lance-Star newspaper (February 9 and 16) and notified neighborhood and faith-based organizations directly via mail, to give these organizations sufficient time to make announcements to their organizations. The notice included an estimated amount of CDBG funds expected to be available and what elements should be considered in the development of the Action Plan.

A public notice, including a summary of the Plan, was published in the Free Lance-Star newspaper on March 26, 2021. The notice opened a 30-day public review and comment period for Plan. City staff again provided direct mail to neighborhood and faith-based groups this time with a summary of the Action Plan and information on how to review the plan and a note that the Plan could be made available in another form, if necessary, to make it accessible to persons with disabilities. City staff extended offers to each of these groups to present the draft plan at a community and/or church meeting.

During the public comment period, the full plan was available for review on the City's website and in other formats by request. The public comment period closed on April 30, 2021 when staff finalized the document for consideration by the City Council.

Citizen Participation Outreach

Sort Order	Mode of Outreach	Target of Outreach	Summary of response/attendance	Summary of comments received	Summary of comments not accepted and reasons	URL (if applicable)

Table 4 – Citizen Participation Outreach

Expected Resources

AP-15 Expected Resources – 91.220(c)(1,2)

Introduction

This is the City's second Annual Action Plan for the 2020 Consolidated Plan. It identifies activities that the City will undertake in the 2021-2022 program year to address priority needs in the community. The plan describes the resources available, the programs and projects to be funded and the proposed accomplishments. CDBG funds in the amount of \$193,431 matched by City funds for administration will implement the goals of this plan.

Current objectives for this Action Plan include owner-occupied emergency housing repair for four households, removal of architectural barriers for 2 units, HIV/AIDS support services for 10 LMI people, Legal assistance and awareness for 140 LMI people in housing crisis and closing costs and/or down payment assistance for home purchases within the City. This program year also includes goals to advance fair housing, carry out public information and successful administration. The Action Plan outlines the housing and community development actions to be taken in accordance with the Consolidated Plan including the prevention of homelessness, the reduction of lead-based paint hazards, removal of barriers to affordable housing development, and addressing underserved needs.

Anticipated Resources

Program	Source of Funds	Uses of Funds	Expected Amount Available Year 1				Expected Amount Available Remainder of ConPlan \$	Narrative Description
			Annual Allocation: \$	Program Income: \$	Prior Year Resources: \$	Total: \$		

Program	Source of Funds	Uses of Funds	Expected Amount Available Year 1				Expected Amount Available Remainder of ConPlan \$	Narrative Description
			Annual Allocation: \$	Program Income: \$	Prior Year Resources: \$	Total: \$		
CDBG	public - federal	Acquisition Admin and Planning Economic Development Housing Public Improvements Public Services	193,431	0	0	193,431	581,821	The expected annual allocation for the remainder of this consolidated plan cycle is based on the average annual allocation from the preceding three years carrying forward (approximately \$193,000 per year)

Table 5 - Expected Resources – Priority Table

Explain how federal funds will leverage those additional resources (private, state and local funds), including a description of how matching requirements will be satisfied

The City’s CDBG allocation not only provides funding for direct housing repair, modification, and public services, but also the funding to support the City’s Community Development Planner position. This position allows the City to leverage the CDBG funding to support community development and homeless services needs occurring within the community. Components of this include the City’s involvement in the Fredericksburg Regional Continuum of Care.

If appropriate, describe publically owned land or property located within the jurisdiction that may be used to address the needs identified in the plan

n/a

Discussion

n/a

Annual Goals and Objectives

AP-20 Annual Goals and Objectives

Goals Summary Information

Sort Order	Goal Name	Start Year	End Year	Category	Geographic Area	Needs Addressed	Funding	Goal Outcome Indicator
1	Housing Rehabilitation	2015	2019	Affordable Housing	Citywide	Housing Rehabilitation	CDBG: \$87,831	Homeowner Housing Rehabilitated: 4 Household Housing Unit
2	Increase Homeownership	2016	2019	Affordable Housing	Citywide	LMI Homeownership Opportunities	CDBG: \$10,000	Direct Financial Assistance to Homebuyers: 2 Households Assisted
3	Remove Architectural Barriers to Housing	2016	2019	Affordable Housing	Citywide	Lack of Affordable, Accessible Housing	CDBG: \$35,000	Homeowner Housing Rehabilitated: 2 Household Housing Unit
4	Housing and Support Services - HIV/AIDS	2016	2019	Affordable Housing	Citywide	Lack of Affordable, Accessible Housing Non-Housing Support Services	CDBG: \$6,000	Public service activities other than Low/Moderate Income Housing Benefit: 125 Persons Assisted Public service activities for Low/Moderate Income Housing Benefit: 5 Households Assisted

Sort Order	Goal Name	Start Year	End Year	Category	Geographic Area	Needs Addressed	Funding	Goal Outcome Indicator
5	Legal Services and Fair Housing Advocacy	2015	2019	Affordable Housing	Citywide	Homelessness Prevention Lack of Affordable, Accessible Housing	CDBG: \$8,400	Public service activities for Low/Moderate Income Housing Benefit: 150 Households Assisted
6	Non-Housing Community Development	2020	2024	Non-Housing Community Development		Non-Housing Public Infrastructure Improvements	CDBG: \$10,000	Public Facility or Infrastructure Activities other than Low/Moderate Income Housing Benefit: 276 Persons Assisted

Table 6 – Goals Summary

Goal Descriptions

1	Goal Name	Housing Rehabilitation
	Goal Description	
2	Goal Name	Increase Homeownership
	Goal Description	
3	Goal Name	Remove Architectural Barriers to Housing
	Goal Description	
4	Goal Name	Housing and Support Services - HIV/AIDS
	Goal Description	
5	Goal Name	Legal Services and Fair Housing Advocacy
	Goal Description	

6	Goal Name	Non-Housing Community Development
	Goal Description	

Projects

AP-35 Projects – 91.220(d)

Introduction

During the CDBG program year, the City of Fredericksburg will implement three housing programs. The first is the Emergency Home Repair Program which assists homeowners whose household income is at or below 50% of area median income depending on household size to make plumbing, roofing, and electrical repairs. The second program is the Removal of Architectural Barriers Program which provides architectural modifications to the homes of qualifying persons with disabilities whose household income is at or below 80% of area median income depending on household size, to maximize their independence and self-sufficiency. The third program is the Direct Homeownership Assistance Program, which provides down payment and closing cost assistance to qualifying homebuyers whose household income is at or below 80% of area median income depending on household size and are purchasing a home in the City or refinancing out of sub-prime and high risk mortgages into fixed rate mortgages on homes in the City. Lead-based paint hazard reduction is an integral component of each of these housing programs.

In addition to housing activities, CDBG funds will be used to assist in the provision of specific public services and programs. Such services are designed to reduce homelessness through legal counseling and representation for individuals facing eviction and to assist persons with HIV/AIDS to obtain supportive services to avoid individual crises. These programs are provided to qualifying persons whose household income is at or below 80% of area median income, depending on household size.

Other CDBG funds will be used for overall program administration and public information. In addition, funds will be directed toward addressing impediments to fair housing.

All CDBG program eligibility is based upon HUD's annual Section 8 income limits.

Projects

#	Project Name
1	Housing Rehabilitation Assistance
2	Removal of Architectural Barriers
3	Public Service - Legal Aid Works LAW
4	Public Service - Fredericksburg Area HIV/AIDS Support Services
5	Program Administration

#	Project Name
6	Fair Housing
7	Public Information
8	Direct Homeownership Assistance
9	Public Facilities Improvements

Table 7 - Project Information

Describe the reasons for allocation priorities and any obstacles to addressing underserved needs

The City of Fredericksburg has been delivering high value, high impact CDBG-funded programming for nearly three decades supported by partner agencies. Staff takes careful measure to ensure that the limited funding addresses as many of the City's high priority housing and non-housing community development as possible.

Outside of the funding limitations, other obstacles to meeting supportive needs are often found in simply being able to identify persons in need. To overcome this problem, the City has maintained a close liaison with Healthy Generations, disAbility Resource Center, Rebuilding Together, and the Central Virginia Housing Coalition to share information on potential clients for available assistance. In this manner, both the City and these organizations ensure effective outreach.

City CDBG funds are not being used for emergency rent assistance this Action Plan cycle. The subrecipient, Central Virginia Housing Coalition, declined to renew their program agreement for lend-a-hand emergency rent and mortgage assistance funds. There was not sufficient time to properly notice fund availability and secure another provider. However, there are still CDBG-CV funds in the community to address housing insecurity and the City is confident the priority need of homelessness prevention is being met by community providers.

The City will generally support applications for related programs and resources for eligible non-profit organizations and other groups. It will coordinate applications with other organizations so any program benefits will be delivered to citizens as effectively as possible.

AP-38 Project Summary
Project Summary Information

1	Project Name	Housing Rehabilitation Assistance
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	Housing Rehabilitation
	Needs Addressed	Housing Rehabilitation Lack of Affordable, Accessible Housing
	Funding	CDBG: \$87,831
	Description	The City will facilitate emergency repair of roofs, plumbing, and electrical hazards for qualifying LMI households in an effort to maintain existing affordable housing stock.
	Target Date	6/30/2022
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	It is estimated that four low to moderate income households will benefit from these proposed activities.
	Location Description	This activity will occur to eligible households Citywide with exact location to be determined later.
Planned Activities	The City will facilitate emergency repair work of roofs, plumbing, and electrical hazards for qualifying LMI households in an effort to maintain the existing affordable housing stock.	
2	Project Name	Removal of Architectural Barriers
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	Housing Rehabilitation
	Needs Addressed	Lack of Affordable, Accessible Housing
	Funding	CDBG: \$35,000
	Description	The City will provide architectural modifications to the homes of LMI persons with disabilities to maximize their independence and self-sufficiency.
	Target Date	6/30/0022
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	It is estimated that 2 low to moderate income families will benefit from these proposed activities.
	Location Description	These activities will take place Citywide with exact locations to be determined during the program year.

	Planned Activities	The City will provide architectural modifications to the homes of LMI persons with disabilities to maximize their independence and self-sufficiency.
3	Project Name	Public Service - Legal Aid Works LAW
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	Legal Services and Fair Housing Advocacy
	Needs Addressed	Non-Housing Support Services
	Funding	CDBG: \$8,400
	Description	Provide funding to Legal Aid Works (LAW) to increase their capacity to provide assistance to LMI individuals and their families threatened with eviction, foreclosure, and utility shut-offs. LAW also assists clients to locate and obtain decent affordable housing and provides education and landlord tenant law and renters legal rights.
	Target Date	6/30/2022
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	It is estimated that 150 households will benefit from these proposed activities.
	Location Description	
	Planned Activities	Provide funding to Legal Aid Works (LAW) to increase their capacity to provide assistance to LMI households threatened with eviction, foreclosure, and utility shut-offs. LAW also educates low-income households about landlord tenant law and does fair housing advocacy.
4	Project Name	Public Service - Fredericksburg Area HIV/AIDS Support Services
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	Housing and Support Services - HIV/AIDS
	Needs Addressed	Homelessness Prevention Non-Housing Support Services
	Funding	CDBG: \$6,000
	Description	Provide funding to assist Fredericksburg HIV/AIDS Support Services (FAHASS) to serve low and moderate income residents living with HIV/AIDS. This project will also provide education assistance and testing to at-risk persons in the City.
	Target Date	6/30/2022

	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	It is estimated that 100 individuals will benefit from HIV/AIDS testing and education with 30 households receiving additional support services including counseling and housing assistance.
	Location Description	
	Planned Activities	Provide funding to assist Fredericksburg HIV/AIDS Support Services (FAHASS) to serve low and moderate income residents living with HIV/AIDS. This project will also provide education assistance and testing to at-risk persons in the City.
5	Project Name	Program Administration
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	Housing Rehabilitation Increase Homeownership Remove Architectural Barriers to Housing Housing and Support Services - HIV/AIDS Legal Services and Fair Housing Advocacy
	Needs Addressed	Housing Rehabilitation Lack of Affordable, Accessible Housing LMI Homeownership Opportunities Homelessness Prevention Non-Housing Support Services Furthering Fair Housing Non-Housing Public Infrastructure Improvements
	Funding	CDBG: \$35,000
	Description	Provide oversight, management, monitoring, and coordination of the CDBG program.
	Target Date	6/30/2022
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	
	Location Description	
	Planned Activities	Provide oversight, management, monitoring, and coordination for the City's CDBG program.
6	Project Name	Fair Housing
	Target Area	

	Goals Supported	Legal Services and Fair Housing Advocacy
	Needs Addressed	Furthering Fair Housing
	Funding	CDBG: \$200
	Description	Engage in specific fair housing activities.
	Target Date	6/30/2022
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	All households engaged through CDBG programming will be informed of fair housing rights.
	Location Description	
	Planned Activities	Engage in specific fair housing activities as identified in the City's 2020 Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing.
7	Project Name	Public Information
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	Housing Rehabilitation Increase Homeownership Remove Architectural Barriers to Housing Housing and Support Services - HIV/AIDS Legal Services and Fair Housing Advocacy
	Needs Addressed	
	Funding	CDBG: \$1,000
	Description	Provide public information regarding the CDBG program.
	Target Date	6/30/2022
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	
	Location Description	
	Planned Activities	Provide public information regarding the CDBG program.
8	Project Name	Direct Homeownership Assistance
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	Increase Homeownership

	Needs Addressed	Lack of Affordable, Accessible Housing LMI Homeownership Opportunities
	Funding	CDBG: \$10,000
	Description	The City will assist low and moderate income homebuyers with specific down payment and closing costs to help promote homeownership.
	Target Date	
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	It is estimated that two families will benefit from these proposed activities.
	Location Description	
	Planned Activities	The City will assist low and moderate income homebuyers with specific down payment and closing costs to promote homeownership within the City.
9	Project Name	Public Facilities Improvements
	Target Area	
	Goals Supported	Non-Housing Community Development
	Needs Addressed	Non-Housing Public Infrastructure Improvements
	Funding	CDBG: \$10,000
	Description	The small area plan process identified needed public facilities improvements in areas that serve low income areas. These include improvements to connectivity to the transportation network and to enhance living environment of low and moderate income households. CDBG funding will support design and construction of identified facilities.
	Target Date	6/30/2022
	Estimate the number and type of families that will benefit from the proposed activities	At least 276 low income households will benefit from the proposed activities.
	Location Description	

Planned Activities	<p>The Area 2 Small Area Plan identified missing links in the pedestrian networks in terms of sidewalks and lighting. The gaps exist in a predominately low-income neighborhood called the Central Park Townhomes. Also nearby are LIHTC apartment communities of Weston Circle and the project based community of Heritage Park. These infrastructure improvements will create a safer experience for this low income area's benefit. The goal for this program year will be to develop engineering drawings to outline the repair and construction in subsequent years.</p>
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AP-50 Geographic Distribution – 91.220(f)

Description of the geographic areas of the entitlement (including areas of low-income and minority concentration) where assistance will be directed

The strategies contained in the Annual Action Plan and their associated programs will be pursued throughout the City, wherever qualifying persons are located.

Geographic Distribution

Target Area	Percentage of Funds
Citywide	100

Table 8 - Geographic Distribution

Rationale for the priorities for allocating investments geographically

n/a

Discussion

The Emergency Home Repair Program, Direct Homeownership Assistance Program, and Removal of Architectural Barriers Program are administered on a first come, first served basis. Emergency home repairs and needs to remove architectural barriers are addressed as quickly as possible, so waiting lists work exceptionally well. Homeownership assistance favors applicants who have qualified for a mortgage loan. In each instance, distribution of these programs Citywide is appropriate because benefits are always targeted to eligible households.

Previous Consolidated Annual Performance and Evaluation Reports demonstrate that most CDBG related activity will occur where there are higher concentrations of low- to moderate-income persons; however, low- to moderate-income needs exist and are scattered throughout the City. By making CDBG investment available Citywide, eligible persons in need will be served more equitably than if such activity were geographically restricted.

Affordable Housing

AP-55 Affordable Housing – 91.220(g)

Introduction

Affordable housing is a basic component for maintaining a vibrant and diverse community of neighborhoods. The City of Fredericksburg already has the majority of the region's subsidized and assisted housing, as well as the majority of the area's available rental housing. The City seeks to maintain the strength of its residential neighborhoods by incorporating a mix of housing types to address all levels of affordability.

The Emergency Home Repair Program is designed not only to assist low-income homeowners but to also preserve the existing affordable housing stock. The Direct Homeownership Assistance Program provides closing cost and/or down payment assistance to qualifying homebuyers to bring housing within the range of affordability. The Removal of Architectural Barriers Program allows those with disabilities to live within Fredericksburg with accessible affordable homes and enables older persons to age in place without requiring relocation and preventing displacement.

Aside from emphasizing homeownership, Fredericksburg has a variety of housing types, including detached homes, townhouses, missing middle homes, and several types of apartments. Recent construction of new homes as well as apartment complexes shows that this range of housing choice will continue to be available.

To help maintain Fredericksburg's affordable rental properties, the City implemented a Rental Property Inspection Program; however due to budgetary constraints the formally scheduled inspection program was discontinued. Inspections are still available to City residents on a complaint basis. This effort does not require the use of CDBG funds, but even with limited availability furthers the City's community development and fair housing goals to maintain the existing housing stock in a safe and sanitary condition.

One Year Goals for the Number of Households to be Supported	
Homeless	0
Non-Homeless	225
Special-Needs	0
Total	225

Table 9 - One Year Goals for Affordable Housing by Support Requirement

One Year Goals for the Number of Households Supported Through	
Rental Assistance	10
The Production of New Units	0
Rehab of Existing Units	4
Acquisition of Existing Units	2
Total	16

Table 10 - One Year Goals for Affordable Housing by Support Type

Discussion

AP-60 Public Housing – 91.220(h)

Introduction

There is no public housing in the City of Fredericksburg.

Actions planned during the next year to address the needs to public housing

n/a

Actions to encourage public housing residents to become more involved in management and participate in homeownership

n/a

If the PHA is designated as troubled, describe the manner in which financial assistance will be provided or other assistance

n/a

Discussion

n/a

AP-65 Homeless and Other Special Needs Activities – 91.220(i)

Introduction

The George Washington Regional Commission staffs the CoC Coordinator position and is the lead agency. This CoC includes representatives from throughout Planning District 16 as well as numerous other public and private organizations and agencies, volunteers, and homeless/formerly homeless individuals that meet to examine homeless issues in a broader, regional context. The CoC is actively pursuing a broader membership as part of its long-range strategic planning efforts. The following activities will also be undertaken during the next program year.

The CoC updated is updating its strategic plan in 2020 and aims to develop, support, and promote a homeless response system aimed at effectively moving persons to housing.

Describe the jurisdictions one-year goals and actions for reducing and ending homelessness including

Reaching out to homeless persons (especially unsheltered persons) and assessing their individual needs

The FRCoC employs various outreach techniques to identify and assess the needs of those experiencing homelessness, and especially the chronically homeless. The FRCoC is committed to addressing these issues through the following strategies:

- Identify homeless frequent users and develop permanent supportive housing solutions that reduce the community's cost of recidivism;
- Increase investment in proven models to combat the symptoms leading to frequent usage and homelessness recidivism;
- Increase awareness of available resources to address the underlying causes of frequent usage;
- Establish programs that divert the chronically homeless from incarceration;
- Strengthen discharge plans from area hospitals, jails, and other institutions.

Addressing the emergency shelter and transitional housing needs of homeless persons

The FRCoC is exploring ways to limit the amount of time that the area emergency shelter are operating at full capacity. As mentioned, these agencies often have to turn away homeless individuals and families because there is no vacancy in their shelters. The short-term solution is to enhance the frequency with which these agencies assess the needs of those entering the shelter and move them back into permanent housing. Quicker turnover helps to free up precious bed space. The long-term solution is to allocate more funding to Rapid Re-housing efforts and the associated case management.

Helping homeless persons (especially chronically homeless individuals and families, families with children, veterans and their families, and unaccompanied youth) make the transition to permanent housing and independent living, including shortening the period of time that individuals and families experience homelessness, facilitating access for homeless individuals and families to affordable housing units, and preventing individuals and families who were recently homeless from becoming homeless again

The FRCoC development of a 10-year Plan to End Homelessness resulted in the continuum fully adopt the “Housing First” approach, which focuses on immediately getting people out of shelters and off the street, then providing the supports necessary for stabilization. This contrasts with traditional shelter models, which required compliance with a service plan as the mechanism for clients to earn their way back into housing. Around the country, Housing First has proven to be the most cost effective, efficient method of ending homelessness. The housing retention rate related to Housing First interventions, such as Rapid Re-Housing and Permanent Supportive Housing, has averaged around 85%. By comparison, shelters and transitional housing programs have typically exited 16% to 45% of participants to permanent housing.

Helping low-income individuals and families avoid becoming homeless, especially extremely low-income individuals and families and those who are: being discharged from publicly funded institutions and systems of care (such as health care facilities, mental health facilities, foster care and other youth facilities, and corrections programs and institutions); or, receiving assistance from public or private agencies that address housing, health, social services, employment, education, or youth needs.

People experiencing extended or regular bouts of homelessness often repeatedly interact with multiple public agencies such as the correctional facilities, emergency healthcare providers, and social services departments. In many cases, while homelessness prevention is not the primary role of these agencies, they may be in the de facto position of providing in-kind support. For example, a hospital’s primary role is treating medical issues, not locating housing for a patient to access while recovering. Similarly, a jail’s primary role is community security, not setting up employment supports for an inmate upon discharge so they can find a job, obtain housing, and avoid re-offending. These agencies are critical to the overall success of the homeless services system as they provide key points of interface between people experiencing or at-risk for homelessness and potential prevention services.

Discussion

AP-75 Barriers to affordable housing – 91.220(j)

Introduction:

Actions it planned to remove or ameliorate the negative effects of public policies that serve as barriers to affordable housing such as land use controls, tax policies affecting land, zoning ordinances, building codes, fees and charges, growth limitations, and policies affecting the return on residential investment

The City of Fredericksburg has previously addressed barriers to affordable housing, by removing the requirement for off-street parking during residential infill development. This step also helps to preserve an existing neighborhood's character by maintaining continuity in setbacks rather than building new houses beyond the established limits and paving their front yards, to accommodate two-car parking pads. During the next year, the City plans to continue its program to improve neighborhood conditions and promote conventional mortgage lending, by aggressively promoting the rehabilitation of owner-occupied units and the proper maintenance of rental properties. The City also supports a tax credit program aimed at elderly and low-income households to allow residents to age in place and to prevent displacement.

The Fredericksburg City Council adopted a new vision in the 2016-2017 year. To achieve this vision, the council adopted a number of priorities including a goal to complete a regional affordable housing and homelessness plan. This effort will include key work from the Community Development Planner and will identify the barriers to affordable housing regionally and within the City of Fredericksburg. This regional effort will make suggestions to combat these issues to increase the quantity and quality of affordable housing within the region.

Discussion:

AP-85 Other Actions – 91.220(k)

Introduction:

The role of the Community Development Planner is not only to effectively manage the Community Development Block Grant, but to ensure that all community development needs for residents of the City of Fredericksburg are met. This includes bringing a lens of equity to all planning decisions and serving as a resource to make connections within and between organizations to be able to meet the needs of underserved communities.

Actions planned to address obstacles to meeting underserved needs

A community development program must be continuously evaluated to ensure needs are being effectively met. A part of this analysis includes identification of obstacles to meeting underserved needs, as was done during development of the 2020 Consolidated Plan. The City of Fredericksburg will pursue the following activities to remove the identified obstacles

- Continue to ensure individual dwellings are safe and sanitary, through emergency roof, plumbing, and electrical repairs. The popular Emergency Home Repair Program addresses health and safety issues directly and works well on a first come, first served basis, which allows funding to be directed according to the needs indicated by an active waiting list.
- Continue Homeownership Assistance efforts to provide the stabilizing influence of homeownership within the City's neighborhoods.
- Help to identify persons in need of shelter and services by working with the Fredericksburg Regional Continuum of Care to ensure the homeless crisis response system is developed, supported, and promoted and is effective and accessible for all those in need.
- Remain connected with regional partners addressing the needs of the underserved including the United Way, Disability Resource Center, Healthy Generations, Central Virginia Housing Coalition, Legal Aid Works, Fredericksburg Area HIV/AIDS Support Services, Rappahannock Area Community Services Board, the Rappahannock Area Health District, and many more.
- Through the small area plan process, identify barriers to access and mobility, needed neighborhood improvements, or other public facilities in low and moderate income areas, develop solutions, and implement those solutions as resources permit.

Actions planned to foster and maintain affordable housing

Affordable housing is a basic component for maintaining a vibrant and diverse community of neighborhoods. The City of Fredericksburg already has the majority of the region's subsidized and assisted housing, as well as the majority of the area's available rental housing. The City seeks to maintain this existing level of housing while concurrently working to conserve its other residential neighborhoods. There is a strong need, for instance, to enhance the community's demographic stability by concentrating on homeownership opportunities.

The Emergency Home Repair Program is available only to low income homeowners, which contributes directly to Fredericksburg's affordable housing and neighborhood conservation policies. In addition, the Direct Homeownership Assistance Program provides closing cost and/or down payment assistance to qualifying homebuyers. In 2008, the Direct Homeownership Assistance Program was expanded to allow qualifying homeowners to refinance out of sub-prime and high risk mortgages into fixed rate mortgages. This effort will seek to reduce foreclosure rates and stabilize neighborhoods in the City.

Aside from emphasizing homeownership, Fredericksburg has a variety of housing types, including detached homes, townhouses, and several types of apartments. Recent construction of new homes as well as apartment complexes shows that this range of housing choice will continue to be available.

To help maintain Fredericksburg's affordable rental properties, the City implemented a Rental Property Inspection Program; however due to budgetary constraints the formally scheduled inspection program was discontinued during the 2010-2011 program year. Inspections are still available to City residents on a complaint basis. This effort does not require the use of CDBG funds, but even with limited availability furthers the City's community development and fair housing goals to maintain the existing housing stock in a safe and sanitary condition.

The Community Planning and Building Department is also completing small area plans for the entire City. As part of this effort, the plans aim to identify the existing affordable housing stock and any barriers to its progress. Specifically, the Area 2 Fall Hill plan identified barriers to access and mobility, disconnected sidewalk systems separating residents from neighborhood goods and services as well as the larger City pedestrian / transit network, within a LMI area. The plan recommends sidewalks and lighting be developed to eliminate this barrier and create a more rounded transportation network serving the local residents.

Actions planned to reduce lead-based paint hazards

Federal regulations require that lead hazard evaluation and reduction be carried out according to specific guidelines and criteria. This directive is integrated into the City of Fredericksburg's Emergency Home Repair Program, the Homeownership Assistance Program, and the Program for the Removal of Architectural Barriers.

The Community Development staff works with appropriately qualified contractors to accomplish the following tasks, as appropriate:

1. Do No Harm – Perform the required work in a way that does not create lead hazards.
2. Identify and Control Lead Hazards – Identify lead-based paint and hazards and use a range of methods to address them.
3. Identify and Abate Lead Hazards – Identify lead-based paint hazards and remove them permanently.

Actions planned to reduce the number of poverty-level families

The City's community development programs are related to reducing the number of poverty level families through the various types of assistance offered. Helping a family to meet specific housing needs, for instance, allows a low income family to meet their other needs. These programs include an Emergency Home Repair Program, Housing Choice Voucher Program (including an intellectual or developmental disability component), existing local tax relief programs for elderly and/or disabled persons, and homeless prevention programs coordinated through the CoC. All of these programs will continue to be implemented during the coming year. There is no use of CDBG funds to actually increase income. The benefit is indirect, through the provision of programs that handle large, one-time housing costs.

Actions planned to develop institutional structure

The institutional structure for delivering CDBG-funded programs and services includes a diverse group of agencies and organizations. Overall coordination occurs on a regional level through such groups at the Fredericksburg Regional Continuum of Care and through regional committees for social services and affordable housing coordinated by the George Washington Regional Commission. The Central Virginia Housing Coalition also administers the Housing Choice Voucher Program for the entire Planning District.

Actions planned to enhance coordination between public and private housing and social service agencies

Coordination between public and private housing and social services agencies is clearly related to developing institutional structure. In Fredericksburg, however, there is no public housing to be coordinated. The Housing Choice Voucher Program is administered by the Central Virginia Housing Coalition.

Discussion:

Program Specific Requirements

AP-90 Program Specific Requirements – 91.220(I)(1,2,4)

Introduction:

Community Development Block Grant Program (CDBG) Reference 24 CFR 91.220(I)(1)

Projects planned with all CDBG funds expected to be available during the year are identified in the Projects Table. The following identifies program income that is available for use that is included in projects to be carried out.

1. The total amount of program income that will have been received before the start of the next program year and that has not yet been reprogrammed	0
2. The amount of proceeds from section 108 loan guarantees that will be used during the year to address the priority needs and specific objectives identified in the grantee's strategic plan.	0
3. The amount of surplus funds from urban renewal settlements	0
4. The amount of any grant funds returned to the line of credit for which the planned use has not been included in a prior statement or plan	0
5. The amount of income from float-funded activities	0
Total Program Income:	0

Other CDBG Requirements

1. The amount of urgent need activities	0
2. The estimated percentage of CDBG funds that will be used for activities that benefit persons of low and moderate income. Overall Benefit - A consecutive period of one, two or three years may be used to determine that a minimum overall benefit of 70% of CDBG funds is used to benefit persons of low and moderate income. Specify the years covered that include this Annual Action Plan.	100.00%